# CAP-SUPPORTED BILLS THAT BECAME ARIZONA LAW



Center for Arizona Policy (CAP) promotes and defends the foundational values of life, marriage and family, and religious freedom.

# **Sanctity of Human Life**

#### Abortion

- Requiring parental consent for abortion (1996)\*
- Banning partial-birth abortion (1997)\*
- Regulating safety standards in abortion clinics (1999)\*
- Revising parental consent for abortion laws following court decision (2000)
- Revising abortion clinic safety standards following court decision (2000)
- Prohibiting physician assistants from performing surgical abortions (2002)
- Banning partial-birth abortion (2009)
- Abortion Consent Act requiring informed consent, enhancing parental consent, and expanding rights of conscience protections for healthcare workers (2009)
- 9. Prohibiting all non-doctors from performing surgical abortions (2009)
- 10. Ending taxpayer-funded insurance coverage for government employees' abortions (2010)
- 11. Improving abortion reporting requirements (2010)
- 12. Requiring an ultrasound before an abortion, banning telemedicine abortions, and improving safety standards for abortion clinics (2011)
- 13. Ending taxpayer-funded abortion training and disqualifying abortion providers from charitable tax credit (2011)
- 14. Clarifying that the board of nursing does not have authority to allow nurses to perform surgical abortions
- 15. Prohibiting physician assistants from prescribing medication abortions (2011)
- 16. Prohibiting race-selection and sex-selection abortions (2011)
- 17. Prohibiting abortions after 20 weeks of pregnancy\*; strengthening informed consent requirements; requiring FDA compliance for medication abortions†† (2012)
- 18. Denying abortion providers federal tax dollars that pass through the state (2012)\*
- 19. Disqualifying abortion providers from charitable tax credits (2012)
- 20. Ensuring that abortion providers must disclose internal audit results in court proceedings (2013)
- 21. Requiring abortion clinics to be subject to the same inspection standards as all other health care institutions (2014)
- 22. Ensuring the Department of Health Services retains authority to regulate the abortion industry (2015)
- 23. Ensuring women are informed that the abortion pill may be reversed‡ and prohibiting elective abortion coverage on the federal h ealth care exchange in Arizona (2015)
- 24. Ensuring the abortion industry does not hide or withhold
- This bill passed the Arizona Legislature but was later overturned in court.
- Lawsuit pending
- \*\*\* A resolution is an expression of the Legislature's opinion or intent and has no legal effect.
- Repealed by SB 1112, Laws 2016, chapter 267.
- Rewritten by SB 1112, Laws 2016, chapter 267.

- potentially life-saving information from women who have taken the first abortion pill but question or regret their decision (2016)
- 25. Clarifying the FDA protocol requirement for medication abortions (2016)
- 26. Prohibiting research, experimentation, and trafficking of aborted babies or their body parts (2016)
- 27. Protecting taxpavers from facilitating donations to abortion providers (2016)
- 28. Ensuring that Arizona's pro-life laws are not circumvented through reciprocity agreements for medical licenses for doctors (2016)
- 29. Empowering Arizona regulators to disqualify Medicaid providers that bill for excessive charges, fail to report the sexual assault of a minor, and fail to segregate taxpayer dollars from abortions (2016)
- 30. Preventing Medicaid providers, including abortion providers, from exploiting loopholes in the system to excessively profit off taxpayers (2016)
- 31. Strengthening Arizona's law to ensure babies born alive following an abortion are provided life-saving care (2017)
- 32. Requiring the Department of Health Services to apply for Title X funding, thereby diverting funds away from abortion providers (2017)

#### **Bioethics**

- 33. Banning taxpayer funding of human cloning (2005)
- 34. Promoting umbilical cord blood donations (2006)
- 35. Funding for an adult stem cell research and tissue bank (2007)
- 36. Requiring informed consent for human egg donation and banning the sale of eggs for cloning (2010)
- 37. Banning human cloning, destructive human embryonic stem cell research, sale of human embryos, and humananimal hybrids (2010)

## Patient Care

- 38. Providing for reinstatement of food/fluid if improperly removed (2008)
- 39. Protecting incapacitated patients from having food/fluid removed without a court order or written health care directive (2009)
- 40. Clarifying what constitutes assisted suicide under Arizona law
- 41. Protecting patient wishes by ensuring a health care power of attorney, living will, or decision by a surrogate decision maker takes precedence over a conflicting doctor's order (2015)

#### Humanity of Preborn Children

- 42. Defining "live birth" in vital statistics statutes (2004)
- 43. Protecting preborn children from crime through fetal homicide statutes (2005)
- 44. Prohibiting wrongful life/wrongful birth lawsuits (2012)

### Promoting Alternatives to Abortion

- 45. Funding for alternatives to abortion (2006)
- 46. Funding for alternatives to abortion (2007)
- 47. Making *Choose Life* license plates available on Service Arizona's website (2009)
- 48. Simplifying the charitable tax credit (2009)
- 49. Recognizing the work of pregnancy care centers (2011)\*\*\*
- 50. Requiring school presentations to present childbirth and adoption as preferred options over abortion (2012)
- 51. Allowing taxpayers who do not itemize to qualify for the state's charitable tax credit (2013)
- 52. Doubling the contribution limits for the charitable tax credit and creating a separate and distinct tax credit for foster care charities (2016)
- 53. Extending deadline to April 15 for charitable tax credit donations (2016)

# Marriage and Family

# Protecting and Strengthening Marriage

- 54. Prohibiting same-sex "marriage" in statute (1996)
- 55. Eliminating marriage tax penalty (1997)
- 56. Creating covenant marriage (1998)
- 57. Revising covenant marriage (1999)
- 58. Funding community-based marriage classes (2000)
- 59. Expressing support for Congress to pass Marriage Protection Amendment to the U.S. Constitution (2005) \*\*\*
- 60. Eliminating marriage penalty in tax credits (2005)
- 61. Funding for marriage education (2005)
- 62. Funding for marriage education (2006)
- 63. Funding for marriage education (2007)
- 64. Establishing a preference for adoption placement with a married man and woman (2011)
- 65. Recognizing the Boy Scouts of America and expressing support for its values and policies (2013)\*\*\*

#### Divorce Reform

- 66. Allowing judge to consider criminal conviction of abuse by a spouse when dividing property in a divorce (2004)
- 67. Enhancing parenting education class and allowing for additional time to reconcile before divorce is finalized (2011)

## Parents' Rights

- 68. Protecting parents' rights in Child Protective Services proceedings (2003)
- 69. Prohibiting schools from requiring students to receive the HPV vaccine (2007)
- 70. Protecting fundamental rights of parents to direct education and upbringing of their children (2010)
- 71. Protecting parents' rights in charter schools and requiring permission from parents in all public schools for audio, video, or electronic material that is not age-appropriate (2011)
- 72. Prohibiting pharmacists from administering immunizations to minors without parental consent (2011)

oriented businesses (1996)

Sexual Decency and Pornography

73. Authorizing counties to license and regulate sexually-

- 74. Strengthening child pornography laws (1996)
- 74. Strengthening child pornography laws (1996)
- 75. Funding for obscenity prosecutions (1997)
- 76. Protecting children from news rack pornography (1997)
- 77. Closing sex businesses during overnight hours (1998)\*
- 78. Protecting children in public schools/libraries from Internet pornography (1999)
- 79. Prohibiting state employees from accessing Internet pornography at work (2003)
- 80. Regulating unsolicited spam e-mail (2003)
- 81. Preventing use of film industry tax incentives for making pornography (2005)
- 82. Regulating the distance between sexually-oriented businesses and schools, churches (2006)
- 83. Requiring sex offenders to register their online identities in addition to their street addresses (2007)
- 84. Prohibiting sexual predators from misrepresenting their ages on the Internet (2008)
- 85. Removing defense for predators who engage in child prostitution (2010)
- 86. Strengthening child prostitution laws to allow harsher punishment for predators (2011)
- 87. Requiring computers in public schools and libraries to have online filters (2012)
- 88. Ensuring that arts funding is not spent on obscenity or material that disgraces the U.S. or Arizona flag (2012)
- 89. Strengthening laws against human sex trafficking; establishing an affirmative defense for victims charged with prostitution (2014)

### School Choice/Education

- 90. Allowing homeschooled students to participate in interscholastic activities (1999)
- 91. Ensuring homeschooled students are eligible for Regent Scholarships from state universities (1999)
- 92. Requiring daily recitation of a portion of the Declaration of Independence in 4th-6th grades (2000)
- 93. Providing access to school services for home-schooled students with special needs (2001)
- 94. Ensuring homeschooled students are eligible for guaranteed admission to state universities (2004)
- 95. Funding for abstinence until marriage education (2005)
- 96. Increasing funding for abstinence until marriage education (2006)
- 97. Offering a corporate tax credit for donations to provide scholarships for low-income students (2006)
- 98. Increasing amount of corporate tax credit for donations to provide scholarships for low-income students (2006)
- 99. Providing education and training scholarships for older teens who are wards of the state (2006)
- 100.Creating a postsecondary education grant program for Arizona residents (2006)
- 101. Providing grants for foster children to attend private schools chosen by their parents (2006)\*

- \* This bill passed but was later overturned in court.
- \*\* Lawsuit pending
- \*\*\* A resolution is an expression of the Legislature's opinion or intent and has no legal effect.
- † Repealed by HB 2196, Laws 2014, chapter 5.

- 102. Providing grants for children with special needs to attend private schools chosen by their parents (2006)\*
- 103. Funding for abstinence until marriage education (2007)
- 104. Continuing the corporate scholarship tax credit (2009)
- 105. Streamlining scholarship tax credit program through withholding tax reduction (2009)
- 106. Creating new corporate tax credit for donations to provide scholarships for students with special needs to attend private schools chosen by their parents (2009)
- 107. Increasing accountability and transparency for individual scholarship tax credit (2010)
- 108. Increasing accountability and transparency for corporate scholarship tax credits (2010)
- 109. Extending deadline to April 15 for individual scholarship tax credit donations (2010)
- 110. Reporting requirement for equity in university scholarships (2010)
- 111. Establishing Empowerment Scholarship Accounts for special needs students to use toward education expenses (2011)
- 112. Defining a homeschool as a nonpublic school (2011)
- 113. Creating a new tax credit designated for children switching from public to private school (2012)
- 114. Expanding Empowerment Scholarship Accounts for children at failing schools, children of active duty military, and foster children that have been adopted (2012)
- 115. Allowing kindergarteners to participate in the Empowerment Scholarship Accounts program and increasing the funding formula for the program (2013)
- 116. Protecting the Empowerment Scholarship Accounts program from abuse, while ensuring families still have access to the program (2013)
- 117. Strengthening the Empowerment Scholarship Accounts program to operate as the legislature intended (2014)
- 118. Expanding the Empowerment Scholarship Accounts program to include siblings of current recipients and children with disabilities (2014)
- 119. Removing unnecessary requirements so that all children of active duty or KIA military are eligible for Empowerment Scholarship Accounts (2014)
- 120. Removing burdensome requirements from the Lexie's Law school choice program to allow all disabled or displaced children to be eligible (2014)
- 121. Expanding the Empowerment Scholarship Accounts program to include all children living on Native American reservations (2015)
- 122. Expanding the corporate scholarship tax credit to S-Corporations (2015)
- 123. Enacting reforms in the Empowerment Scholarship Account program to ensure the long-term success of the program (2016)
- 124. Allowing students with disabilities to remain in the Empowerment Scholarship Account program until the age of 22 under certain circumstances (2016)
- 125. Expanding the Empowerment Scholarship Account

- program to include all district and charter school students by phasing in eligibility over the next four years (2017)
- 126. Requiring all governmental entities to treat all Arizona school diplomas and transcripts equally, including homeschool diplomas and transcripts (2017)

#### Gambling

- 127. Raising the minimum age for gambling to 21 (2000)
- 128. Placing restrictions on Indian gambling compacts (2000)
- 129. Tightening lottery restrictions (2000)

#### Accountable Government

- 130. Providing easier access to public records (2002)
- 131. Requiring Secretary of State to publicize the yes/no language that will appear on the ballot in a timely manner to ensure fairness and impartiality (2010)

## **Religious Freedom**

- 132. Allowing government to contract with private charities for goods and services without discriminating against religious organizations (1999)
- 133. Ensuring equal access to school facilities for middle school students' religious clubs (2001)
- 134. Exempting clergy from behavioral health licensing (2003)
- 135. Providing equal access for religious groups to rental of school facilities (2003)
- 136. Recognizing and protecting public school students' religious freedoms (2009)
- 137. Prohibiting discrimination against churches in how they use their own property (2010)
- 138. Recognizing and protecting university students' religious liberties and freedom of speech (2011)
- 139. Exempting churches from being forced to file as political campaigns when they speak out on ballot measures (2011)
- 140. Protecting licensed professionals from having their licenses threatened because of the free exercise of their religious beliefs (2012)
- 141. Protecting professors from being denied tenure because of their political or religious beliefs (2012)
- 142. Exempting religiously-affiliated employers from being forced to provide insurance coverage for abortion-inducing drugs or contraception (2012)
- 143. Ensuring university student fees are not used for political campaigns (2013)
- 144. Placing in statute previous state policy to enable church-run preschools to be exempt from unemployment insurance regulation (2013)
- 145. Exempting churches who rent or lease their property from most property taxes (2015)
- 146. Protecting the conscience rights of employers related to advising about specific health care services (2016)
- 147. Protecting free speech and the ability of organizations to speak out on issues like ballot measures and engage in the elections process (2016)

- \* This bill passed but was later overturned in court.
- \*\* Lawsuit pending
- \*\*\* A resolution is an expression of the Legislature's opinion or intent and has no legal effect.
- † Repealed by HB 2196, Laws 2014, chapter 5.

- 148. Aligning Arizona's law governing nonprofit organizations with federal law (2016)
- 149. Prohibiting the creation of "free speech zones" on public college campuses and ensuring if a student's free speech rights are restricted, the student or the Attorney General can bring a legal claim against the college or university (2016)
- 150. Prohibiting work-related discrimination against health care providers that exercise their conscience rights by declining to provide medical care that could cause or assist in causing the death of an individual (2017)
- 151. Publishing online biographical information and constitutional decisions by appellate court judges on the retention election ballot (2011)
- 152. Requiring online publication of all decisions for appellate court judges on the retention election ballot (2011)
- 153. Granting proponents of a ballot measure legal standing to defend a proposition in court (2012)
- 154. Preventing additional legal protections for campaign committees that use felons to collect signatures for petitions (2013)†
- 155. Increasing the number of judicial candidates sent to the governor for consideration from three to five (2013)\*

## **Judicial Reform**

### CAP-SUPPORTED BILLS REFERRED TO THE BALLOT

- 1. Defining marriage as the union of one man and one woman in the Arizona Constitution (2008)\*
- 2. Reforming judicial selection process by reducing the influence of appointed commissions and the State Bar and eliminating party considerations (2011)

## CAP-Supported Bills Passed by the Legislature But Vetoed by the Governor

- 1. Increasing the minimum age for gambling to 21 (1999-Hull)
- 2. Funding for abstinence until marriage education (2003-Napolitano)
- 3. Exempting religious organizations from being forced to provide contraception (2003-Napolitano)
- 4. Requiring informed consent for abortion (2004-Napolitano)
- 5. Protecting rights of conscience of healthcare workers (2005-Napolitano)
- 6. Requiring public schools to provide information to parents (2005-Napolitano)
- 7. Allowing a judge to consider marital misconduct when dividing property in divorce (2005-Napolitano)
- 8. Providing scholarship grants for low-income students (2005-Napolitano)
- 9. Offering corporate tax credit for donations for scholarships for low-income students (2005-Napolitano)
- 10. Offering corporate tax credit for donations for scholarships for low-income students (2006-Napolitano)
- 11. Streamlining scholarship tax credit program through withholding tax reduction (2006-Napolitano)
- 12. Amending the corporate scholarship tax credit for tuitions scholarships (2006 -Napolitano)
- 13. Requiring fetal pain information be given to mothers for abortions past 20 weeks (2006-Napolitano)
- 14. Requiring notarized parental consent requirement for minor's abortion (2006-Napolitano)
- 15. Establishing guidelines for judges in cases where minors seek abortion without parental consent (2006-Napolitano)
- 16. Ending taxpayer-funded insurance coverage for government employees' abortions (2006-Napolitano)
- 17. Banning the sale of human eggs for cloning (2006-Napolitano)
- 18. Requiring informed consent for human egg donation (2006-Napolitano)
- 19. Protecting the First Amendment rights of university student organizations (2006-Napolitano)
- 20. Banning partial-birth abortion (2008-Napolitano)
- 21. Establishing guidelines for judges in cases where minors seek abortion without parental consent (2008-Napolitano)
- 22. Expanding current scholarship tax credits and clarifying statutes governing school tuition organizations (2011-Brewer)
- 23. Protecting professionals from losing their state license for exercising their religious beliefs (2011-Brewer)
- 24. Expanding individual scholarship tax credit to provide scholarships for low-income students or students with special needs (2011–Brewer)
- 25. Expanding Empowerment Scholarship Accounts for gifted children (2012-Brewer)
- 26. Expanding the corporate scholarship tax credit to limited liability companies and S-Corporations (2013-Brewer)
- 27. Clarifying and updating Arizona's Religious Freedom Restoration Act to strengthen religious liberty protections (2013-Brewer)
- 28. Clarifying property tax exemptions to ensure churches are protected from being unfairly assessed the tax (2013-Brewer)
- 29. Strengthening and clarifying the religious freedom protections in Arizona law (2014-Brewer)
- 30. Exempting churches that rent and do not own their facilities from paying most property taxes (2014-Brewer)
- 31. Expanding the corporate scholarship tax credit to S-Corporations (2014-Brewer)
- \* This bill passed but was later overturned in court.
- \*\* Lawsuit pending
- \*\*\* A resolution is an expression of the Legislature's opinion or intent and has no legal effect.
- † Repealed by HB 2196, Laws 2014, chapter 5.